



*J* GAMMA REMOTE SENSING



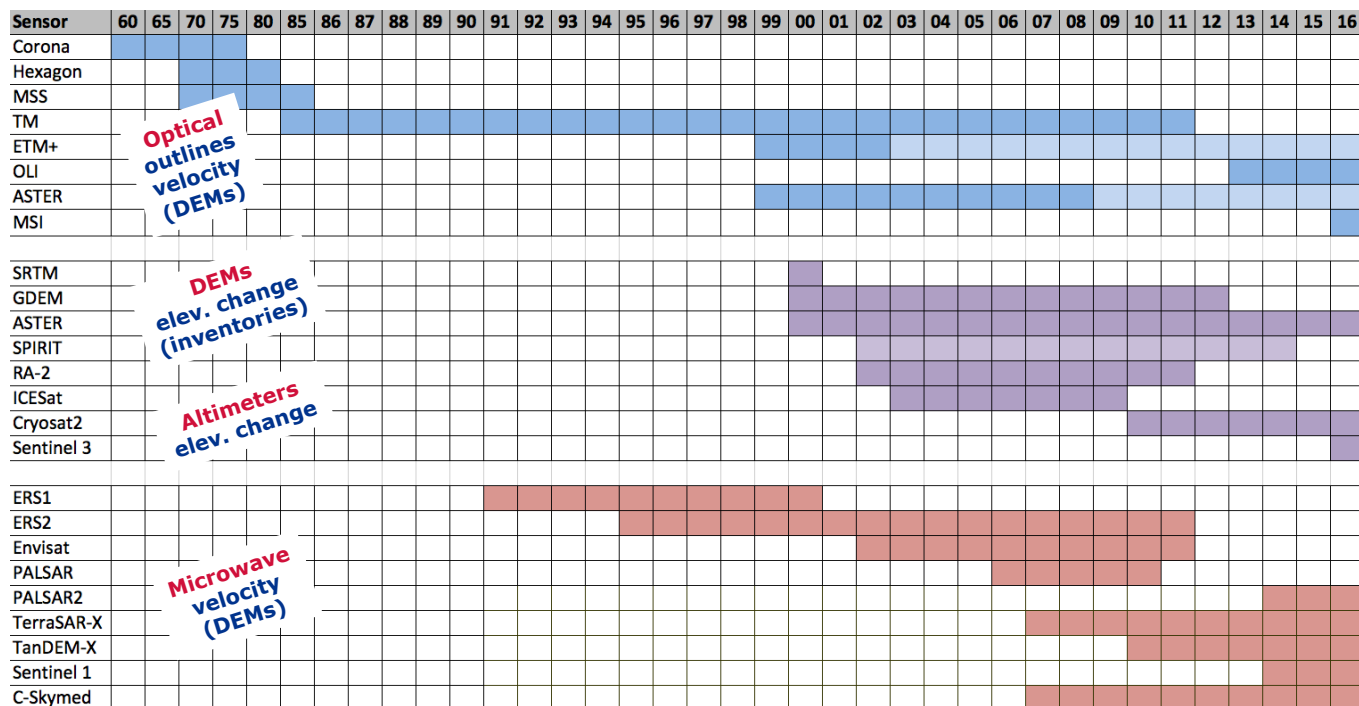
UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS

wgms  
+ + + +

## Datasets and Applications

Frank Paul, University of Zurich  
on behalf of the Glaciers\_cci consortium

## Sensors: timelines and applications



Optical  
outlines  
velocity  
(DEMs)

DEMs  
elev. change  
(inventories)

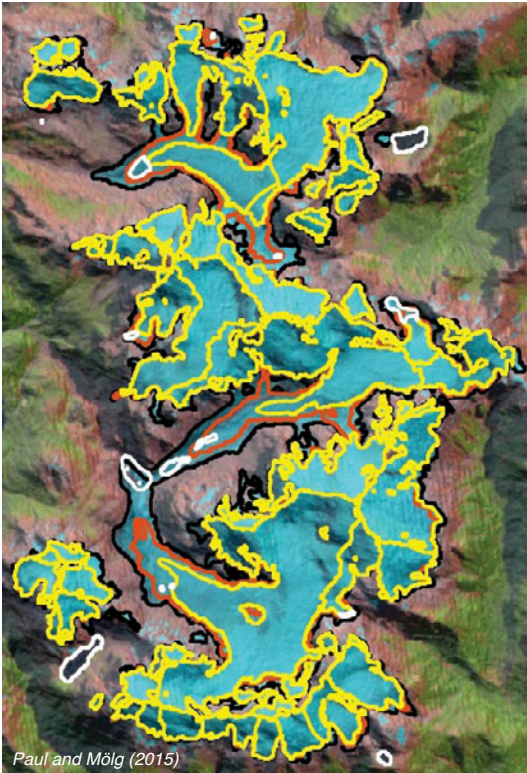
Altimeters  
elev. change

Microwave  
velocity  
(DEMs)

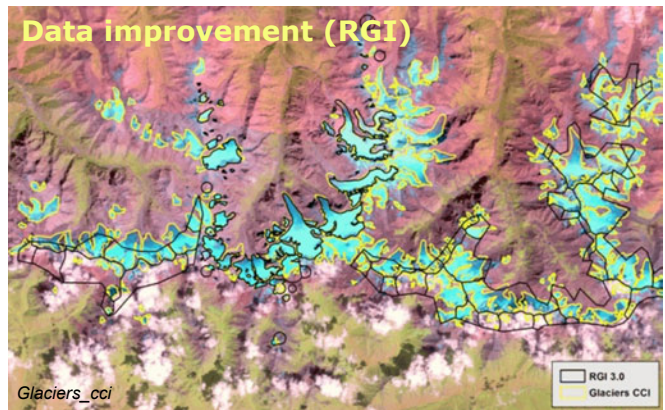
# Glaciers\_cci products: Area



## Change assessment



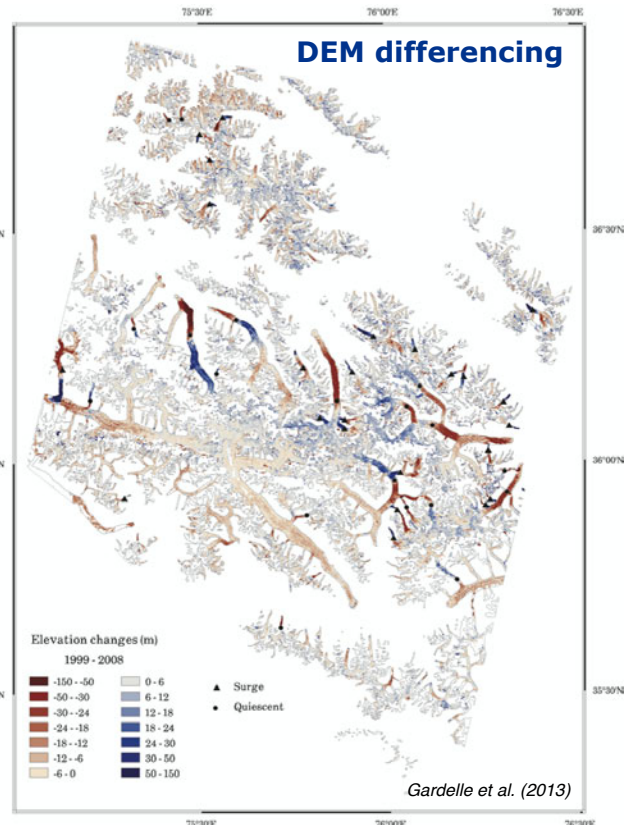
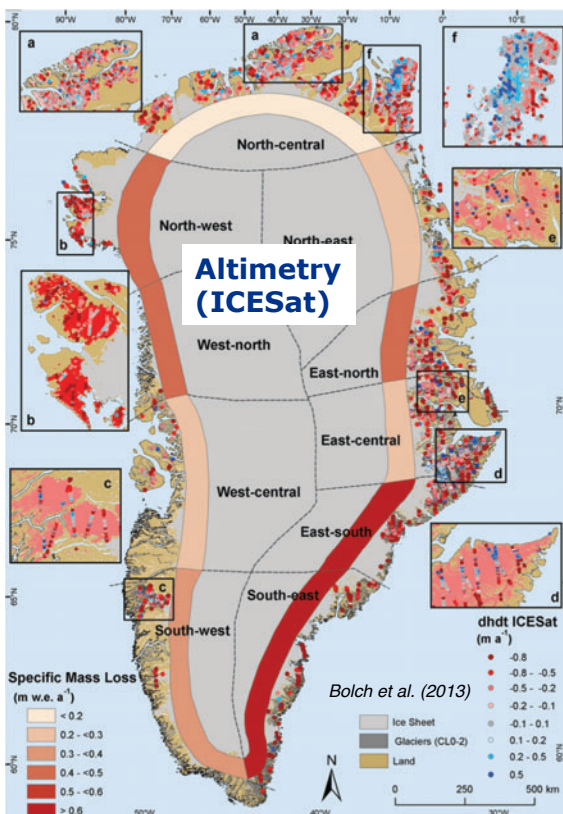
## Data improvement (RGI)



## Accuracy assessment



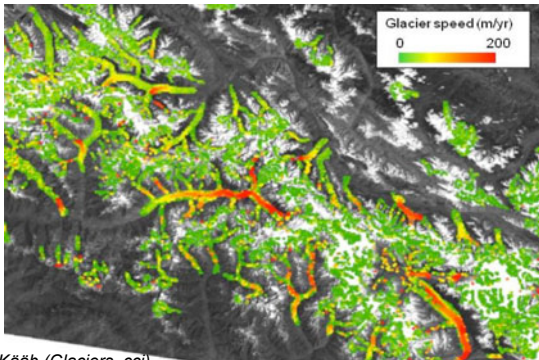
# Glaciers\_cci products: Elevation change



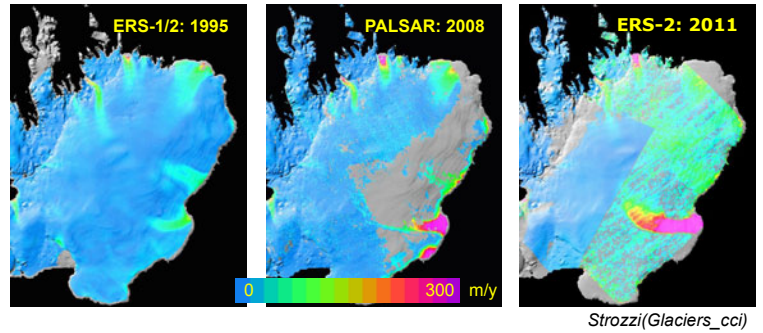
# Glaciers\_cci products: Velocity



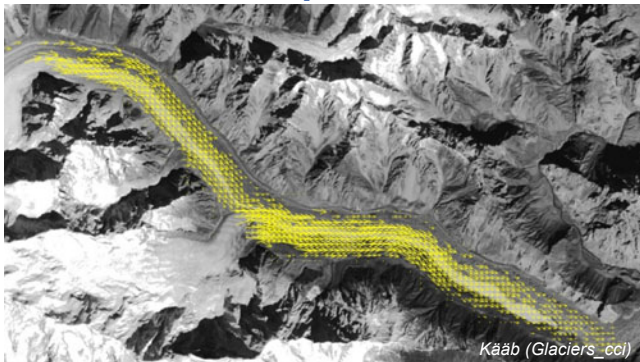
## Velocity fields



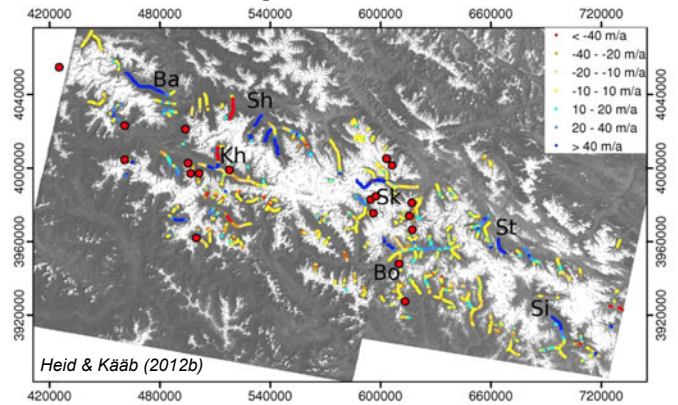
## Velocity: time series



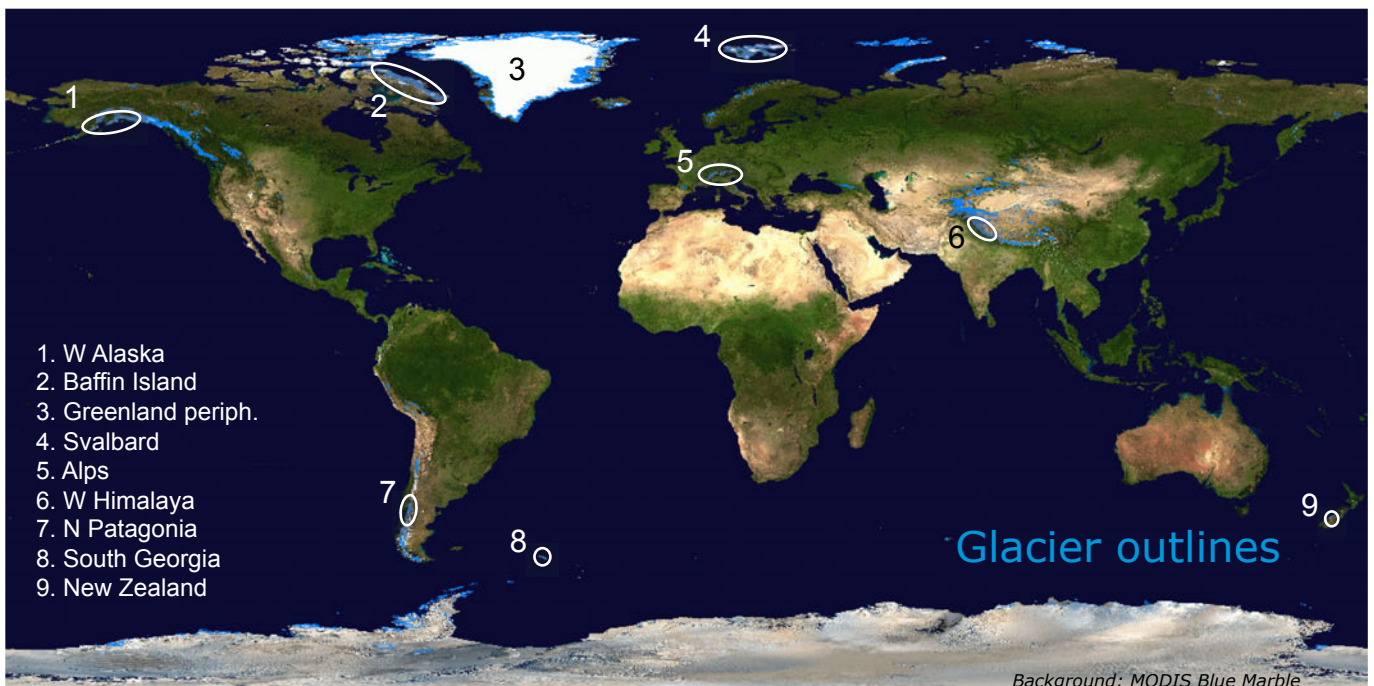
## Velocity vectors



## Velocity: decadal trends

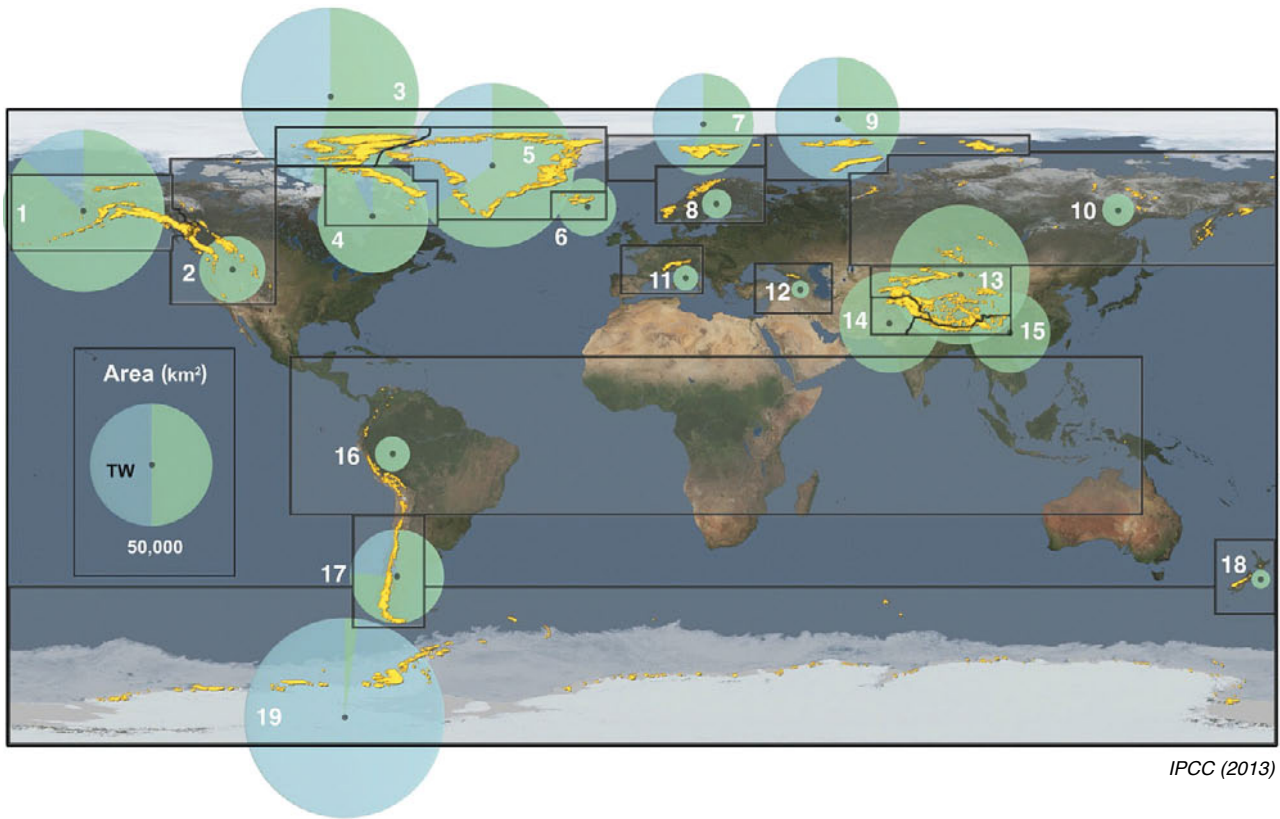


# Products provided by Glaciers\_cci to the RGI

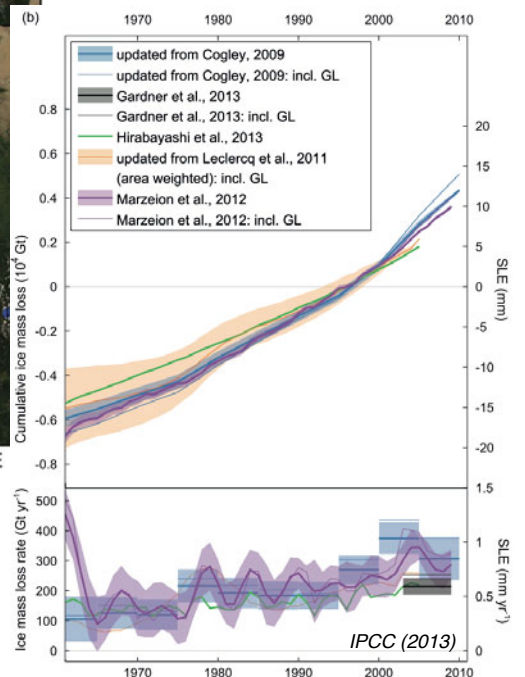
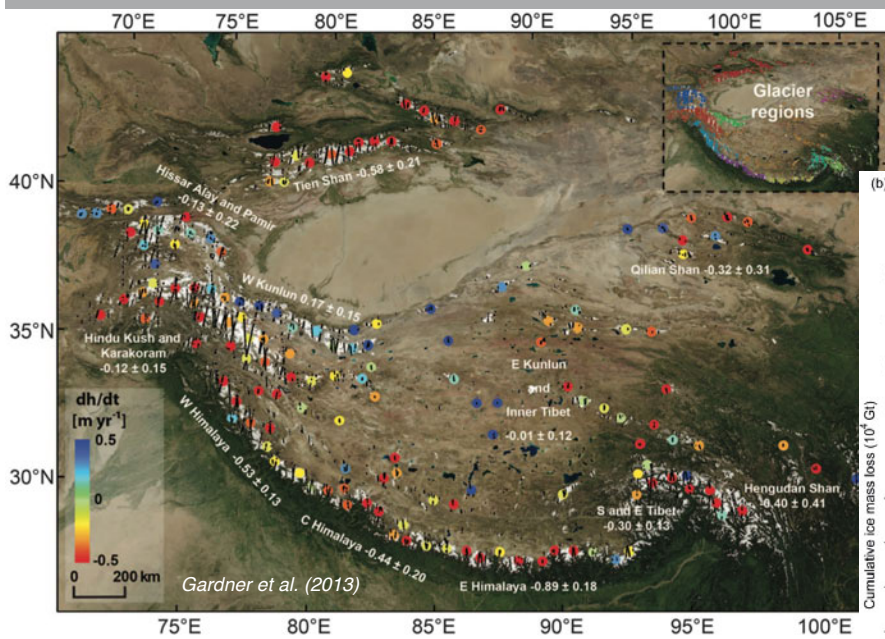


About 150 satellite scenes (ASTER, Landsat TM & ETM+) were processed by Glaciers\_cci

# First globally complete glacier inventory: RGI



## RGI applications 2: Global mass changes



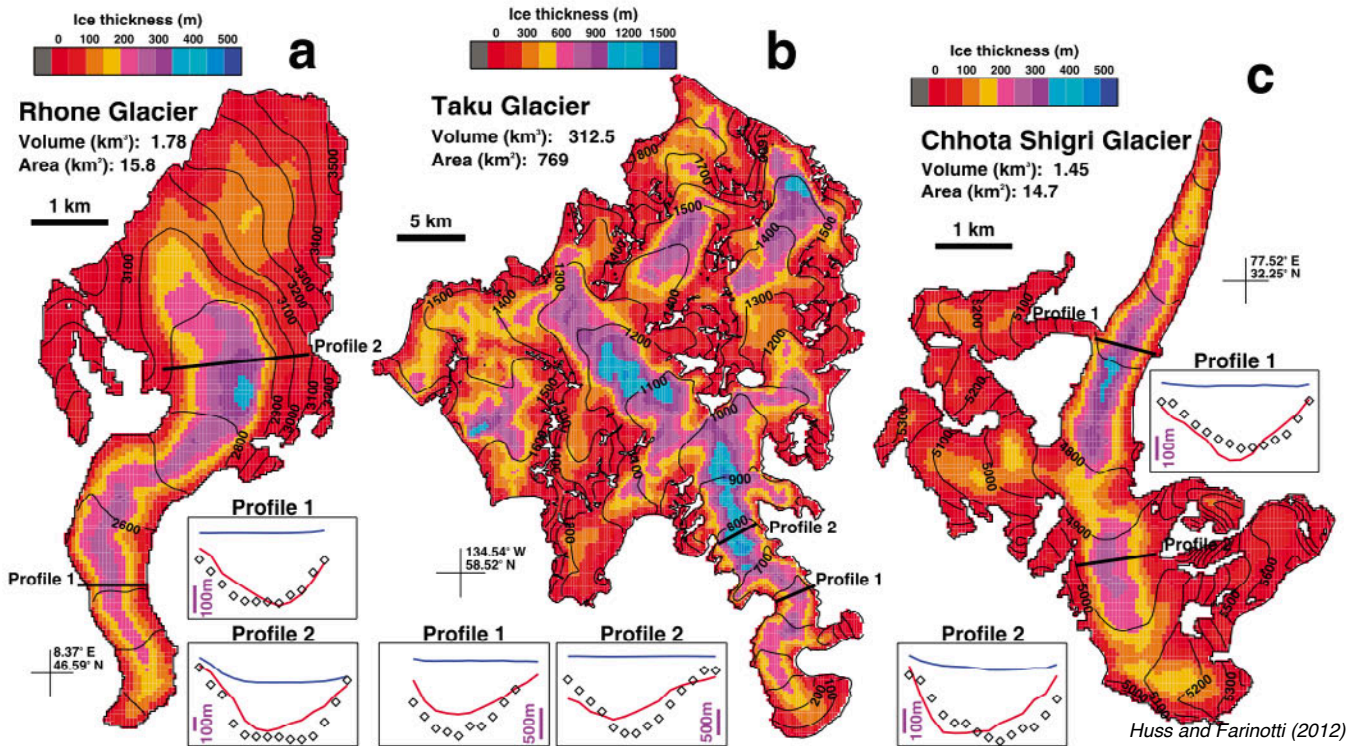
# RGI applications 3: Ice thickness distribution



F04010

HUSS AND FARINOTTI: GLOBAL GLACIER ICE THICKNESS AND VOLUME

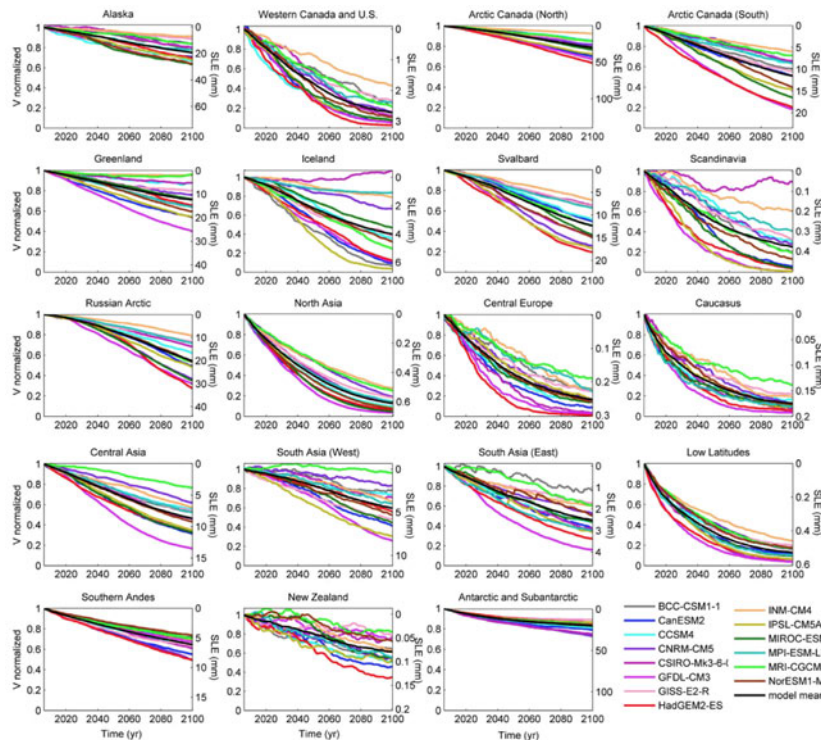
F04010



# RGI applications 4: Future glacier volume

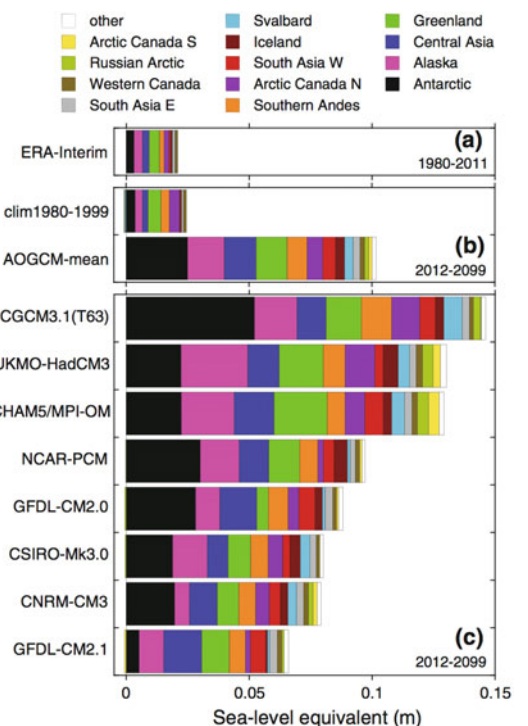


## Transient evolution of global glacier volumes



Radic et al. (2013)

## Future sea-level rise contribution



Giesen and Oerlemans (2013)

Landsat 8  
2016

Tronador

SPI

New:  
outlines

>

Perito  
Moreno

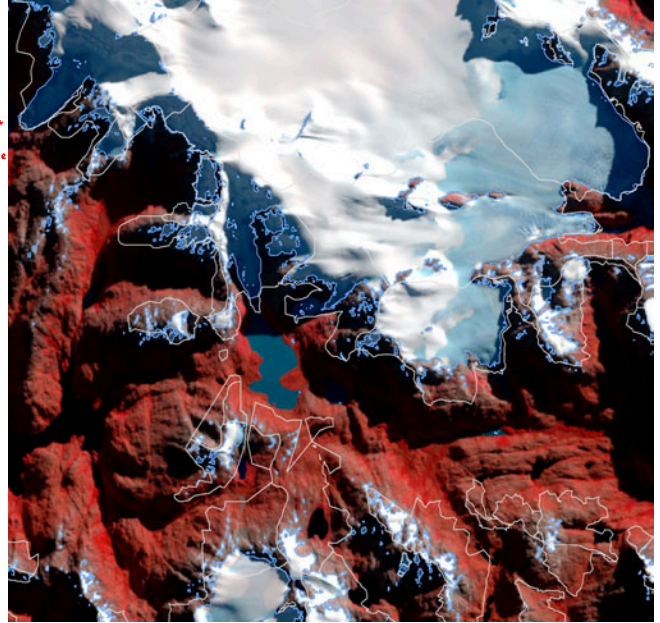
GCN

Glaciers\_cci (2017)

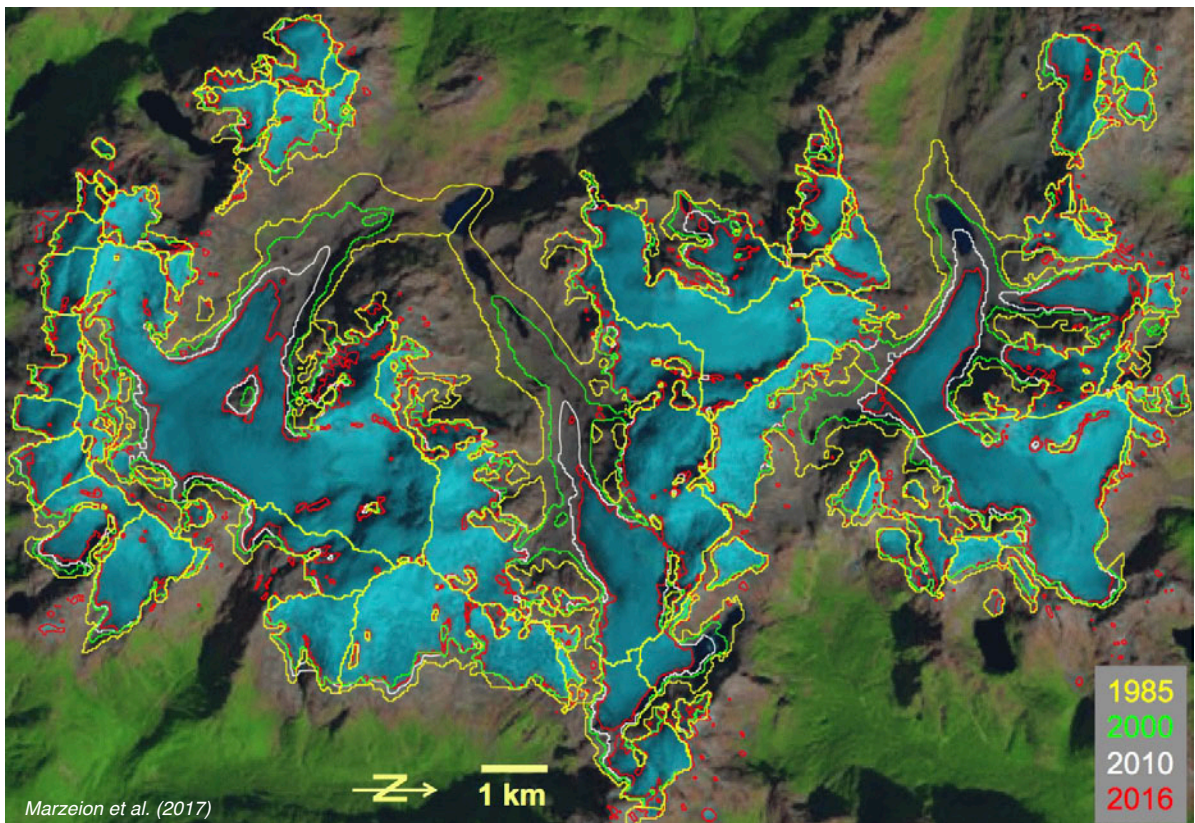
# Inventory Patagonia



Example CCI vs RGI



# Area change Patagonia (quantitative)





## Media sensitivity to Himalaya mass change



### LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature10847

#### Recent contributions of glaciers and ice caps to sea level rise

Thomas Jacob<sup>1</sup>†, John Wahr<sup>1</sup>, W. Tad Pfeffer<sup>2,3</sup> & Sean Swenson<sup>4</sup>

#### Are the world's glaciers threatened by climate change?

A Nature study has shocked researchers by finding that the Himalayas have lost no ice over the past decade. Leo Hickman,

### The Telegraph

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#### Melting glaciers on the Himalayas not contributing to sea level rise

The Himalayas has lost no significant ice over the past decade, according to a new study, that found melting ice from glaciers is having a much smaller effect on sea levels than previously thought.

#### Himalayan glaciers have lost no ice in the past 10 years, new study reveals

Published February 09, 2012 / FoxNews.com



Print

The U.N. got it wrong on Himalayan glaciers -- and the proof is finally here.

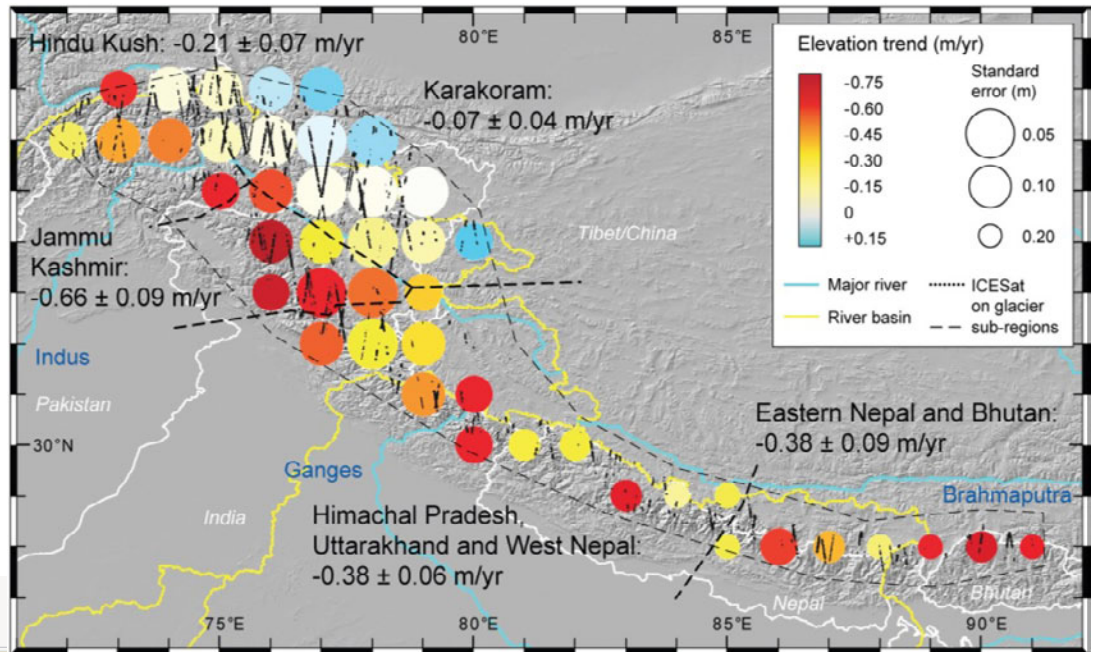
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New satellite data reveals that Himalayan glaciers are melting far more SLOWLY than predicted

# Glaciers\_cci study gives clarity on mass changes



LETTER

## Contrasting patterns of early twenty-first-century glacier mass change in the Himalayas

Kääb et al. (2012):  
**Nature**, 23 August

Andreas Kääb<sup>1</sup>, Etienne Berthier<sup>2</sup>, Christopher Nuth<sup>1</sup>, Julie Gardelle<sup>3</sup> & Yves Arnaud<sup>4</sup>

# DEM differencing study gets high attention

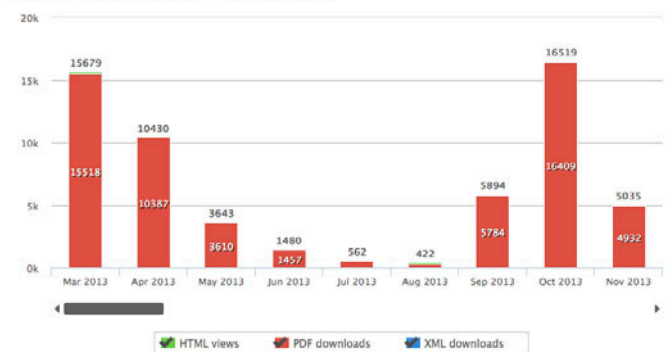


The Cryosphere, 7, 1263–1286, 2013  
www.the-cryosphere.net/7/1263/2013/  
doi:10.5194/tc-7-1263-2013  
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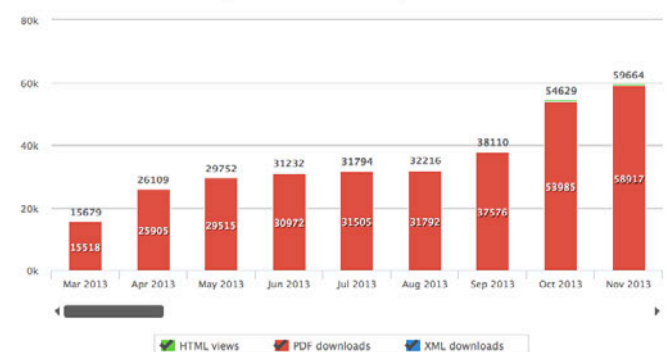


## Download statistics from Copernicus

Views and downloads (calculated since 07 Mar 2013)

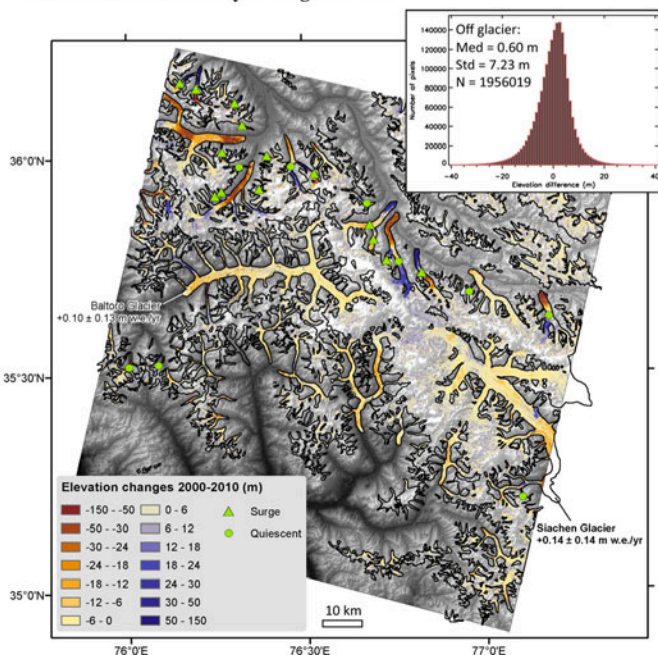


Cumulative views and downloads (calculated since 07 Mar 2013)



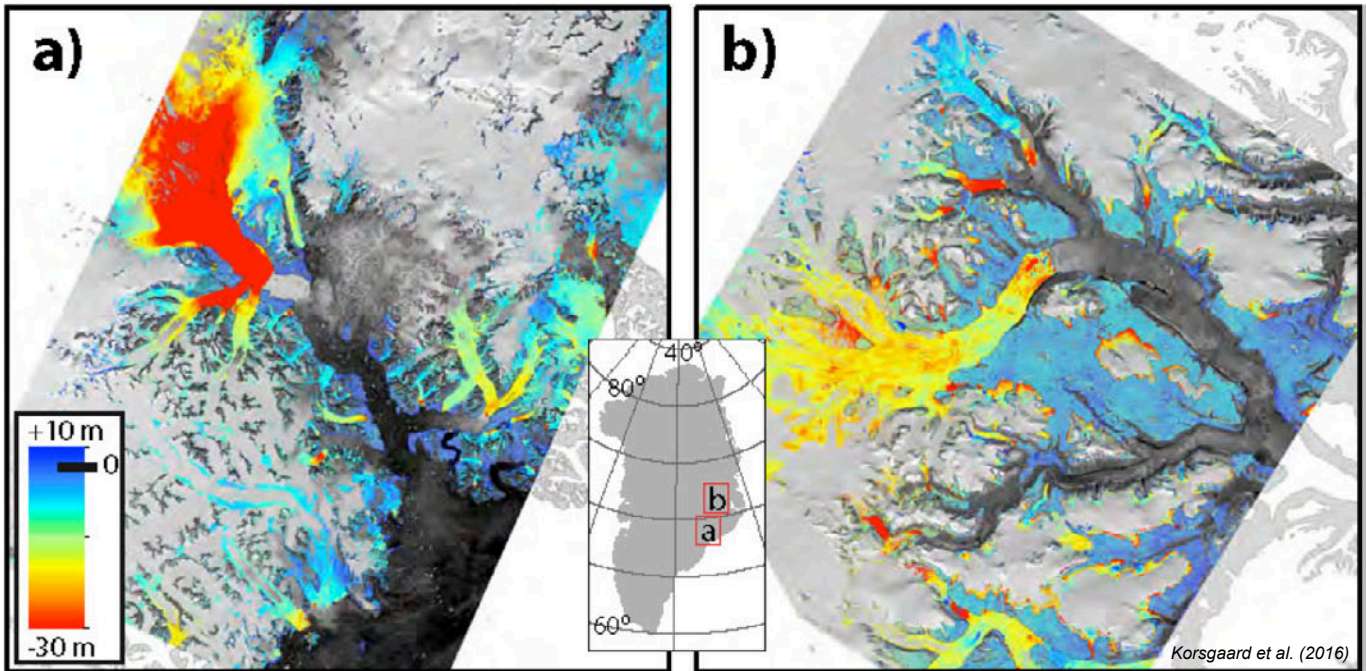
## Region-wide glacier mass balances over the Pamir-Karakoram-Himalaya during 1999–2011

Gardelle et al. (2013)

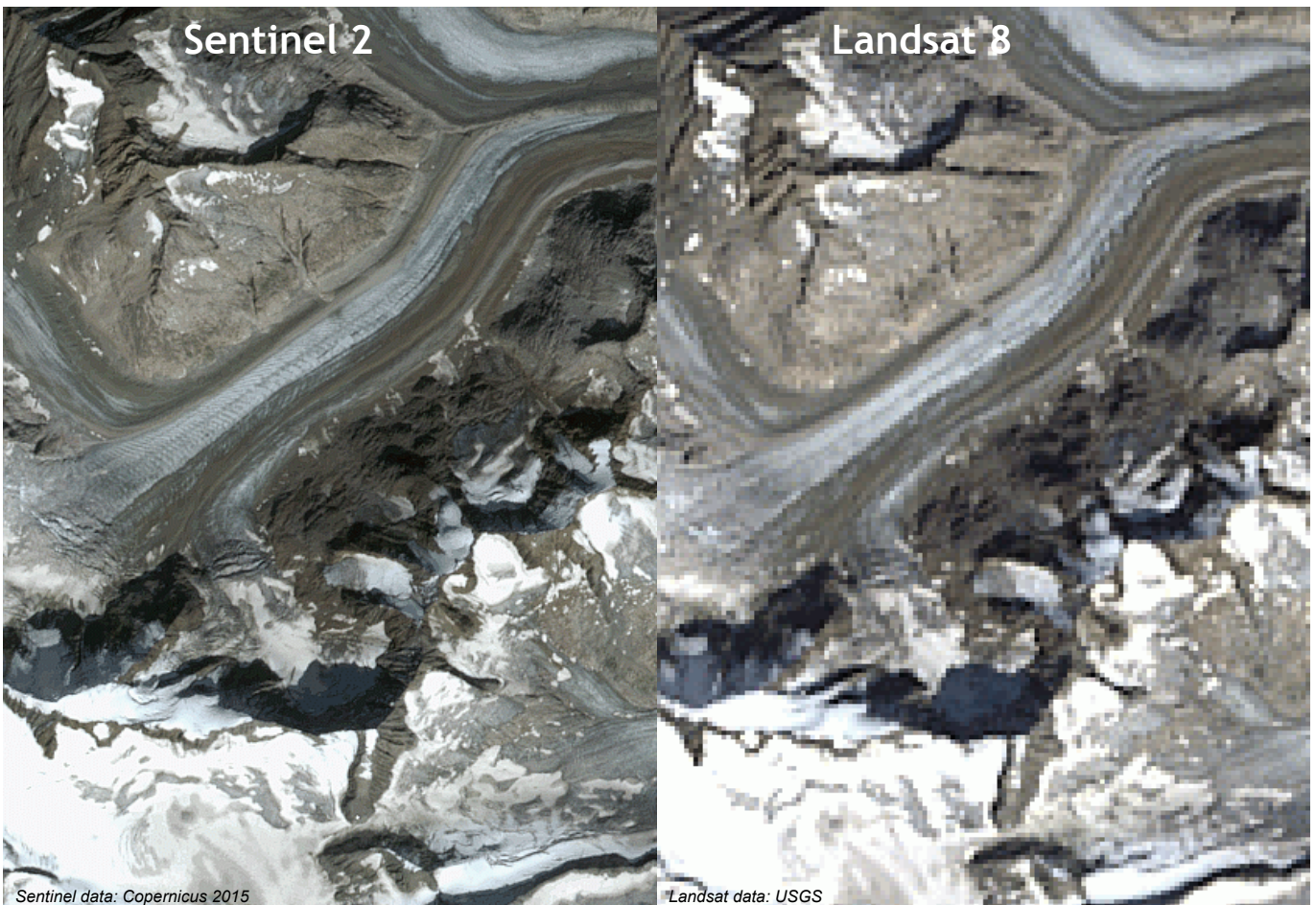




# Elevation changes SPOT – national DEM



Recently published: National DEM (1980s), Arctic DEM  
soon: TanDEM-X, also: GDEM2 & GIMP DEM





- **Strengths and features of the generated datasets**
  - Most are related to a publication (credibility, new insights, also methods)
  - All to be integrated in well-established databases for best dissemination
  - Production coordinated with GLIMS/RGI to avoid double work, new standards
- **Consistency with other ECVs and other EO data**
  - Common outlines/extent for local glaciers on Greenland & Antarctica (CL0/1)
  - Use in Landcover\_cci to be established
- **Examples of data applications, especially ‘new or novel’**
  - Key input to RGI, widely applied by community, basis for IPCC AR5
  - First assessment of mass change HMA & Greenland local GIC (DEM+ALT)
  - Region wide-multi-temporal velocity, time-series of glacier flow, new surges
- **Future possible research directions**
  - Use of Google Earth and cloud processing for raw outlines (no debris)
  - Global-scale elevation changes (geodetic mass balance) from TanDEM-X
  - Higher product quality due to better resolution, time series/animations, hazards